

# The Gainesville Zero Waste News

## A Worry-free Compost Pile: 7 Tips to Reduce Problems in Your Backyard Compost Pile

Composting is an excellent way to reduce waste and enrich your garden soil. However, a poorly managed compost pile can lead to common issues, like unpleasant odors. If your compost smells bad, it may be time to adjust your approach. Here are some tips to help you manage your compost pile effectively:

1. **Balance Greens and Browns:** Ensure a proper mix of "greens" (nitrogen-rich materials like food scraps) and "browns" (carbon-rich materials like dry leaves). Aim for a 1:3 ratio of greens to browns to control odors and enhance decomposition.
2. **Improve Aeration:** Lack of oxygen can cause foul smells. Turn your compost regularly with a pitchfork to introduce air, which helps aerobic bacteria break down organic matter without bad odors.
3. **Monitor Moisture Levels:** Compost should be as moist as a wrung-out sponge. If it's too wet, add more browns; if too dry, sprinkle some water while turning it.
4. **Chop Materials Smaller:** Cutting materials into smaller pieces speeds up decomposition and reduces odors. Chop kitchen scraps and shred paper before adding them to the pile.
5. **Avoid Odorous Materials:** Avoid adding meat, dairy, oily foods, and large amounts of cooked foods, as they can produce strong odors and attract pests.
6. **Use a Compost Cover:** Covering your compost with a lid or a layer of finished compost, straw, or soil can help contain odors and regulate moisture and temperature.
7. **Consider a Compost Activator:** If odors persist, use a compost activator to boost decomposition and reduce smells.



By following these tips, you can manage your compost pile effectively, reducing bad odors and creating nutrient-rich compost for your garden.

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